

### 3 - Talking about existence. There is - There are "VAR" and There is not - There are not "YOK"

When we need to say that something exists, we will start the sentence with the name of the thing (using an indefinite article "bir" for singulars) and use the word "var" at the end of the sentence. The word "var" is used for both singular and plural. The word "yok" has the same usage rules and it creates a negative meaning that states something does not exist.

Lets first have a look at the examples and complete the exercises using the given words in the table below.

Bir kedi var - There is a cat  
İki kedi var - There are two cats  
Kediler var - There are cats

Güzel bir kedi var - There is a nice cat  
Küçük kediler var - There are little cats  
İki küçük kedi var - There are two little cats\*

Bir kedi yok - There is not a cat  
İki kedi yok - There are not two cats  
Kediler yok - There are not cats

Güzel bir kedi yok - There is not a nice cat  
Küçük kediler yok - There are not little cats  
İki küçük kedi yok - There are not two little cats\*

\*Since we say two cats adjective comes just before the noun. However when we say "bir" (indefinite article) it has to be used before the noun.

KELİMELER	OLUMLU (+)	OLUMSUZ (-)
Güzel/ev	Güzel bir ev var	Güzel bir ev yok
Sarı/kediler	Sarı kediler var	Sarı kediler yok
İki/küçük/kedi	İki küçük kedi var	İki küçük kedi yok
Büyük/deffer		
Kırmızı/kitap		
Yeni/telefon		
Eski/sokak		
Ucuz/biletler		
Pahalı/uçaklar		
Hızlı/tren		
Yavaş/otobüsler		
Harika/araba		
Güzel/bardaklar		
Küçük/çantalar		
Üç/güzel/dolap		
Kötü/insanlar		
İyi/öğrenciler		
Geniş/kapı		
Dar/pencere		
İnce/kalemler		
Kalın/kağıtlar		
Kolay/soru		